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appendix

A P P E N D I X
to Report
No. 233

"West German Thoughts on U.S. and
German Economic Life"
Part I

(May 21, 1956)

UNCLASSIFIED

RESEARCH STAFF
OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS
AMERICAN EMBASSY

INTRODUCTION

This appendix contains additional material pertaining to Report No. 283,"Part I. - Knowledge of U.S. and German Economy". In the following pages will be found the statistical breakdowns of the various answer categories to the questions used in the survey. This material,which was omitted from the original report in order to keep it sizable and easy to handle, will furnish the interested reader with valuable detailed information about attitudes and opinions prevailing in the different strata of West German society. The reader is again reminded that interviewing of the two samples - the one comprising 1,310 cases in West Germany and 220 in West Berlin, the other 1,275 cases in West Germany and 189 in West Berlin - was done between February 18 and March 9, 1956.

"Can you name the American movie capital? (The place where nearly all American films are produced?)"

"Do you know what the American car metropolis is called? (The place where most of the car factories are located?)"

	Right, Hollywood or Los Angeles	Wrong/ Don't know		Right, Detroit	Wrong/ Don't know		No. of cases
Total Population	69%	31%	100%	26%	74%	100%	1275
Sex:							
Men	74	26		42	58		585
Women	66	34		14	86		690
Education:							
Elementary school	64	36		20	80		1055
Beyond elementary	96	4		56	44		220
Income:							
Up to 149 DM	48	52		14	86		145
150 to 299 DM	54	46		12	88		269
300 to 399 DM	74	26		28	72		315
400 to 499 DM	80	20		30	70		176
500 DM and more	86	14		40	60		288
No answer	64	36		34	66		82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©							
Very active	82	18		48	52		87
Somewhat active	78	22		36	64		357
Remainder	64	36		20	80		831
Self-Identification:							
Upper classes	100	-		82	18		11
Middle classes	76	24		34	66		611
Working classes	68	32		18	82		590
Lower classes	32	68		10	90		63
Socio-Economic Status:							
Upper classes	90	10		64	36		41
Upper middle classes	82	18		40	60		388
Lower middle classes	68	32		20	80		715
Lower classes	40	60		10	90		131
Age:							
18 to 24 years	82	18		28	72		142
25 to 34 years	80	20		24	76		284
35 to 44 years	78	22		32	68		253
45 to 54 years	66	34		24	76		273
55 years and over	52	48		26	74		323
Party Preference:							
SPD	78	22		30	70		334
CDU/CSU	70	30		24	76		348
FDP	90	10		38	62		61
Other parties	64	36		22	78		84
No party	68	32		32	68		237
No answer	52	48		16	84		211

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	Right, Hollywood or Los Angeles	Wrong/ Don't know	Right, Detroit	Wrong/ Don't know	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	94	6	88	12	39
Businessmen	88	12	42	58	86
White-collar workers	88	12	52	48	124
Skilled laborers	84	16	38	62	181
Semi-skilled laborers	68	32	20	80	116
Domestic service	68	32	24	76	43
Farmers; farmhands	38	62	12	88	73
Housewives	66	34	12	88	387
Unemployed	76	24	22	78	28
Pensioners; retired	46	54	16	84	179
Students; apprentices	86	14	58	42	14
Religion:					
Catholics	66	34	26	74	558
Protestants	72	28	24	76	665
Others	70	30	20	80	20
No religion	88	12	56	44	32
Origin:					
Natives	68	32	26	74	982
Expellees, refugees	72	28	30	70	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	52	48	20	80	381
2,000 to 24,999	73	27	24	76	396
25,000 to 99,999	78	22	32	68	219
100,000 and over	84	16	34	66	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	78	22	28	72	138
Lower Saxony	60	40	20	80	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	74	26	32	68	325
Hesse	68	32	20	80	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	68	32	32	68	77
Baden/Wuerttenberg	68	32	28	72	172
Bavaria	68	32	26	74	236

"Do you perhaps know whether or not trade unions exist in the U.S.?"

	Yes, there are trade unions	No, there are no trade unions	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	57%	5%	38%..100%	1275
Sex:				
Men	75	4	21	585
Women	41	6	53	690
Education:				
Elementary school	52	6	42	1055
Beyond elementary	77	3	20	220
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	35	5	60	145
150 to 299 DM	42	7	51	269
300 to 399 DM	67	4	29	315
400 to 499 DM	67	5	28	176
500 DM and more	68	5	27	288
No answer	35	7	58	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	81	2	17	87
Somewhat active	71	4	25	357
Remainder	48	6	46	831
Self-Identification:				
Upper classes	73	9	18	11
Middle classes	58	6	36	611
Working classes	57	4	39	590
Lower classes	37	6	57	63
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	76	2	22	41
Upper middle classes	67	4	29	388
Lower middle classes	54	6	40	715
Lower classes	32	5	63	131
Age:				
18 to 24 years	59	6	35	142
25 to 34 years	66	5	29	284
35 to 44 years	62	3	35	253
45 to 54 years	54	4	42	273
55 years and over	45	7	48	323
Party Preference:				
SPD	72	5	23	334
CDU/CSU	50	5	45	348
FDP	82	5	13	61
Other parties	62	7	31	84
No party	54	8	38	237
No answer	36	2	62	211

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	Yes, there are trade unions	No, there are no trade unions	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	84%	8%	8%..100%	39
Businessmen	77	2	21	86
White-collar workers	79	3	18	124
Skilled laborers	82	3	15	181
Semi-skilled laborers	64	5	31	116
Domestic service	47	2	51	43
Farmers; farmhands	28	12	60	78
Housewives	42	6	52	387
Unemployed	68	4	28	28
Pensioners; retired	37	6	57	179
Students; apprentices	79	-	21	14
Religion:				
Catholics	52	6	42	558
Protestants	59	5	36	665
Others	50	-	50	20
No religion	81	-	19	32
Origin:				
Natives	56	6	38	982
Expellees; refugees	59	3	38	293
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	45	8	47	381
2,000 to 24,999	58	4	38	396
25,000 to 99,999	63	4	33	219
100,000 and over	66	4	30	279
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	63	5	32	138
Lower Saxony	44	5	51	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	57	4	39	325
Hesse	64	6	30	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	50	4	46	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	57	4	39	172
Bavaria	59	8	33	236

"Do you know whether or not there is a social security system in the U.S.? (IF "Yes": Is it in private hands or is it state-sponsored?)"

	Yes, private system	Yes, state-sponsored system	Yes, but don't know whether private or state-sponsored system	No, no social security system exists	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	14%	8%	17%	28%	33%..100%	1275
Sex:						
Men	17	9	20	29	25	585
Women	9	8	14	28	41	690
Education:						
Elementary school	11	8	17	28	36	1055
Beyond elementary	22	9	19	31	19	220
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	5	7	14	28	46	145
150 to 299 DM	6	8	19	25	42	269
300 to 399 DM	15	9	18	27	31	315
400 to 499 DM	17	9	23	30	21	176
500 DM and more	20	9	13	33	25	288
No answer	11	4	12	27	46	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	17	9	18	37	19	87
Somewhat active	16	12	16	29	27	357
Remainder	11	7	17	27	38	831
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	18	9	-	64	9	11
Middle classes	16	7	18	30	29	611
Working classes	11	10	16	26	37	590
Lower classes	3	5	16	32	44	63
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	17	7	12	52	12	41
Upper middle classes	18	8	19	27	28	388
Lower middle classes	12	9	16	28	35	715
Lower classes	4	6	16	25	49	131
Age:						
18 to 24 years	8	9	18	33	32	142
25 to 34 years	15	9	20	27	29	284
35 to 44 years	14	9	18	31	28	253
45 to 54 years	13	11	13	30	33	273
55 years and over	13	5	16	24	42	323
Party Preference:						
SPD	17	13	19	26	25	334
CDU/CSU	11	9	17	31	32	348
FDP	21	11	12	31	25	61
Other parties	14	6	12	37	31	84
No party	13	5	19	33	30	237
No answer	9	2	15	20	54	211

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	Yes, private system	Yes, state-sponsored system	Yes, but don't know whether private or state-sponsored system	No, no social security system exists	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	15%	13%	18%	39%	15%..100%	39
Businessmen	20	1	20	42	17	86
White-collar workers	18	10	21	30	21	124
Skilled laborers	20	12	19	30	19	181
Semi-skilled laborers	12	9	24	27	28	116
Domestic service	14	2	9	23	52	43
Farmers; farmhands	3	5	15	27	50	78
Housewives	11	9	14	27	39	387
Unemployed	7	11	11	32	39	28
Pensioners; retired	11	6	16	22	45	179
Students, apprentices	7	21	14	29	29	14
Religion:						
Catholics	12	9	16	29	34	558
Protestants	14	8	18	28	32	665
Others	5	10	15	40	30	20
No religion	28	13	3	12	44	32
Origin:						
Natives	14	8	18	27	33	982
Expellees; refugees	11	10	14	31	34	293
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	7	7	16	31	39	381
2,000 to 24,999	17	9	19	21	34	396
25,000 to 99,999	14	9	20	30	27	219
100,000 and over	16	9	13	33	29	279
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	14	13	8	33	32	138
Lower Saxony	7	7	16	22	48	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	10	15	25	33	325
Hesse	14	8	14	33	31	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	10	-	27	25	38	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	11	3	26	28	32	172
Bavaria	14	10	18	35	23	236

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.?(CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Radio and television

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	17%	33%	7%	43%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	18	39	8	35	576
Women	18	28	5	49	734
Education:					
Elementary school	18	29	6	47	1051
Beyond elementary	16	47	9	28	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	18	14	4	64	166
150 to 299 DM	17	27	5	51	277
300 to 399 DM	20	30	8	42	318
400 to 499 DM	19	41	9	31	162
500 DM and more	16	49	7	28	303
No answer	11	28	6	55	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:Q					
Very active	19	41	10	30	83
Somewhat active	19	37	9	35	381
Remainder	17	30	5	48	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	13	74	-	13	8
Middle classes	18	40	7	35	689
Working classes	18	25	7	50	567
Lower classes	9	15	4	72	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	6	55	5	34	62
Upper middle classes	17	43	7	33	412
Lower middle classes	19	29	8	44	697
Lower classes	17	14	4	65	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	24	35	6	35	147
25 to 34 years	16	34	12	38	237
35 to 44 years	16	37	8	39	279
45 to 54 years	18	36	6	40	289
55 years and over	17	25	3	55	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	20	34	8	38	257
CDU/CSU	20	32	9	39	338
FDP	12	66	4	18	49
Other parties	11	45	5	39	57
No party	18	30	7	45	338
No answer	13	28	4	55	271

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	13%	63%	8%	16%...100%	38
Businessmen	15	49	6	30	82
White-collar workers	16	53	9	22	150
Skilled laborers	19	38	11	32	161
Semi-skilled laborers	20	30	9	41	105
Domestic service	15	24	7	54	41
Farmers; farmhands	21	18	8	53	112
Housewives	18	28	6	48	413
Unemployed	31	23	4	42	26
Pensioners; retired	14	21	3	62	160
Students; apprentices	18	41	-	41	22
Religion:					
Catholics	18	29	8	45	585
Protestants	18	34	6	42	669
Others	10	52	-	38	29
No religion	11	67	4	18	27
Origin:					
Natives	17	33	7	43	1027
Expellees, refugees	18	31	8	43	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	20	25	6	49	444
2,000 to 24,999	16	25	8	51	319
25,000 to 99,999	19	38	7	36	165
100,000 and over	16	47	6	31	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	18	45	6	31	153
Lower Saxony	26	29	8	37	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	14	33	7	46	366
Hesse	18	34	4	44	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	17	25	3	55	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	28	10	48	153
Bavaria	18	32	5	45	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Railroads

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	34%	27%	10%	29%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	33	35	12	20	576
Women	34	21	8	37	734
Education:					
Elementary school	36	23	9	32	1051
Beyond elementary	27	42	14	17	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	32	14	7	47	166
150 to 299 DM	36	23	6	35	277
300 to 399 DM	41	21	11	27	318
400 to 499 DM	34	32	15	19	162
500 DM and more	28	39	14	19	303
No answer	24	28	5	43	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	40	30	13	17	83
Somewhat active	33	33	12	22	381
Remainder	34	23	9	34	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	13	63	12	12	8
Middle classes	32	31	12	25	689
Working classes	37	22	9	32	567
Lower classes	30	17	7	46	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	24	52	8	16	62
Upper middle classes	26	34	13	27	412
Lower middle classes	39	23	9	29	697
Lower classes	34	14	5	47	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	44	27	7	22	147
25 to 34 years	36	26	13	25	237
35 to 44 years	32	29	9	30	279
45 to 54 years	33	28	9	30	289
55 years and over	29	24	11	36	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	40	30	9	21	257
CDU/CSU	37	25	11	27	338
FDP	25	57	8	10	49
Other parties	21	42	11	26	57
No party	33	26	10	31	338
No answer	30	18	10	42	271

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	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	2%	52%	8%	16%..100%	38
Businessmen	18	39	15	28	82
White-collar workers	32	42	15	11	150
Skilled laborers	36	32	12	20	161
Semi-skilled laborers	39	26	9	26	105
Domestic service	29	17	10	44	41
Farmers; farmhands	42	12	7	39	112
Housewives	36	22	9	33	413
Unemployed	54	11	4	31	26
Pensioners; retired	28	20	8	44	160
Students; apprentices	32	41	9	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	31	26	10	33	585
Protestants	37	26	10	27	669
Others	24	28	10	38	29
No religion	22	59	15	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	34	27	10	29	1027
Expellees, refugees	34	26	11	29	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	41	18	7	34	444
2,000 to 24,999	27	24	10	39	319
25,000 to 99,999	30	33	13	24	165
100,000 and over	33	36	12	19	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	40	36	10	14	153
Lower Saxony	46	19	9	26	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	28	26	11	35	366
Hesse	35	28	8	29	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	22	25	8	45	60
Baden/Wuerttenberg	24	26	14	36	153
Bavaria	36	29	9	26	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Highway transportation

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	5%	47%	11%	37%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	5	55	12	28	576
Women	5	41	10	44	734
Education:					
Elementary school	6	43	10	41	1051
Beyond elementary	3	62	12	23	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	6	29	10	55	166
150 to 299 DM	5	41	8	46	277
300 to 399 DM	7	45	12	36	318
400 to 499 DM	3	55	11	31	162
500 DM and more	5	61	12	22	303
No answer	2	44	10	44	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	5	59	11	25	83
Somewhat active	5	53	14	28	381
Remainder	5	43	9	43	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	75	13	12	8
Middle classes	5	52	12	31	689
Working classes	6	42	10	42	567
Lower classes	4	28	9	59	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	2	66	14	18	62
Upper middle classes	3	54	11	32	412
Lower middle classes	6	45	11	38	697
Lower classes	6	27	10	57	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	5	57	8	30	147
25 to 34 years	7	47	17	29	237
35 to 44 years	4	49	10	37	279
45 to 54 years	7	47	11	35	289
55 years and over	3	42	8	47	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	6	56	10	28	257
CDU/CSU	4	50	11	35	338
FDP	2	68	14	16	49
Other parties	7	49	12	32	57
No party	6	42	12	40	338
No answer	4	37	9	50	271

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	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	5%	74%	8%	13%...100%	38
Businessmen	1	49	16	34	82
White-collar workers	4	63	19	14	150
Skilled laborers	7	54	13	26	161
Semi-skilled laborers	4	51	10	35	105
Domestic service	2	34	15	49	41
Farmers; farmhands	9	37	8	46	112
Housewives	5	45	8	42	413
Unemployed	12	61	4	23	26
Pensioners; retired	3	30	8	59	160
Students; apprentices	5	59	-	36	22
Religion:					
Catholics	4	42	12	42	585
Protestants	6	50	10	34	669
Others	-	62	7	31	29
No religion	4	77	4	15	27
Origin:					
Natives	5	47	11	37	1027
Expellees; refugees	6	48	8	38	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	7	38	9	46	444
2,000 to 24,999	5	34	16	45	319
25,000 to 99,999	2	58	10	30	165
100,000 and over	4	64	8	24	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	4	70	5	21	153
Lower Saxony	9	46	10	35	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	47	7	43	366
Hesse	4	43	19	34	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	42	10	45	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	5	38	14	43	153
Bavaria	7	42	14	37	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Shipping

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	15%	37%	15%	33%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	13	45	17	25	576
Women	16	30	13	41	734
Education:					
Elementary school	16	34	13	37	1051
Beyond elementary	9	52	20	19	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	20	20	11	49	166
150 to 299 DM	15	33	12	40	277
300 to 399 DM	15	36	16	33	318
400 to 499 DM	11	45	16	28	162
500 DM and more	15	48	18	19	303
No answer	5	33	12	50	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	17	45	19	19	83
Somewhat active	14	46	15	25	381
Remainder	15	32	14	39	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	63	25	12	8
Middle classes	14	40	17	29	689
Working classes	17	35	12	36	567
Lower classes	13	22	9	56	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	13	55	14	18	62
Upper middle classes	10	43	17	30	412
Lower middle classes	17	35	15	33	697
Lower classes	16	21	9	54	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	22	36	13	29	147
25 to 34 years	14	37	22	27	237
35 to 44 years	13	39	12	36	279
45 to 54 years	18	37	15	30	289
55 years and over	11	36	13	40	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	19	46	10	25	257
CDU/CSU	16	36	17	31	338
FDP	18	51	21	10	49
Other parties	12	46	16	26	57
No party	13	37	15	35	338
No answer	10	26	16	48	271

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	3%	58%	26%	13%...100%	38
Businessmen	10	43	17	30	82
White-collar workers	14	56	14	16	150
Skilled laborers	15	46	16	23	161
Semi-skilled laborers	14	40	11	35	105
Domestic service	32	15	17	36	41
Farmers; farmhands	19	20	19	42	112
Housewives	15	33	13	39	413
Unemployed	23	23	27	27	26
Pensioners; retired	11	29	10	50	160
Students; apprentices	9	55	18	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	14	33	15	38	585
Protestants	16	39	15	30	669
Others	7	45	14	34	29
No religion	4	70	15	11	27
Origin:					
Natives	15	36	14	35	1027
Expellees; refugees	12	39	17	32	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	19	25	16	40	444
2,000 to 24,999	14	29	15	42	319
25,000 to 99,999	13	48	15	24	165
100,000 and over	11	53	13	23	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	11	54	17	18	153
Lower Saxony	21	29	20	30	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	42	10	40	366
Hesse	18	35	13	34	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	30	15	43	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	9	35	14	42	153
Bavaria	25	30	16	29	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Air transportation

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	28%	14%	31%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	23	38	18	21	576
Women	29	21	11	39	
Education:					
Elementary school	27	25	14	34	1051
Beyond elementary	25	40	16	19	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	32	12	7	49	166
150 to 299 DM	30	22	12	36	277
300 to 399 DM	28	27	15	30	318
400 to 499 DM	23	36	19	22	162
500 DM and more	24	41	17	18	303
No answer	14	25	16	45	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	29	30	23	18	83
Somewhat active	24	37	16	23	381
Remainder	28	24	13	35	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	12	63	12	13	8
Middle classes	27	31	16	26	689
Working classes	27	25	13	35	567
Lower classes	22	17	9	52	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	23	51	10	16	62
Upper middle classes	22	33	17	28	412
Lower middle classes	30	26	15	29	697
Lower classes	24	17	9	50	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	37	25	15	23	147
25 to 34 years	28	28	17	27	237
35 to 44 years	26	30	13	31	279
45 to 54 years	28	32	14	26	289
55 years and over	20	26	14	40	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	31	31	15	23	257
CDU/CSU	31	26	18	25	338
FDP	29	51	14	6	49
Other parties	23	35	14	28	57
No party	23	29	13	35	338
No answer	22	22	12	44	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	16%	50%	18%	16%..100%	38
Businessmen	19	34	20	27	82
White-collar workers	21	50	17	12	150
Skilled laborers	27	35	18	20	161
Semi-skilled laborers	24	29	17	30	105
Domestic service	42	17	7	34	41
Farmers; farmhands	23	15	22	40	112
Housewives	31	22	11	36	413
Unemployed	50	19	12	19	26
Pensioners; retired	24	23	8	45	160
Students; apprentices	14	45	23	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	25	26	15	34	585
Protestants	29	29	13	29	669
Others	14	31	21	34	29
No religion	15	59	19	7	27
Origin:					
Natives	28	28	14	30	1027
Expellees, refugees	22	30	15	33	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	31	19	14	36	444
2,000 to 24,999	22	23	16	39	319
25,000 to 99,999	30	31	15	24	165
100,000 and over	23	43	13	21	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	32	39	13	16	153
Lower Saxony	38	20	13	29	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	34	14	34	366
Hesse	27	32	15	26	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	20	17	20	43	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	20	25	14	41	153
Bavaria	33	25	15	27	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, are far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Steel industry

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	15%	38%	13%	34%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	14	48	15	23	576
Women	15	30	12	43	734
Education:					
Elementary school	15	36	12	37	1051
Beyond elementary	11	50	16	23	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	21	22	7	50	166
150 to 299 DM	13	32	11	44	277
300 to 399 DM	17	39	13	31	318
400 to 499 DM	12	44	17	27	162
500 DM and more	12	51	15	22	303
No answer	10	33	13	44	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	16	47	21	16	83
Somewhat active	15	47	13	25	381
Remainder	14	34	12	40	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	25	63	-	12	8
Middle classes	14	40	16	30	689
Working classes	16	37	10	37	567
Lower classes	13	24	4	59	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	8	55	14	23	62
Upper middle classes	13	41	17	29	412
Lower middle classes	16	38	12	34	697
Lower classes	15	22	7	56	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	23	37	10	30	147
25 to 34 years	15	41	17	27	237
35 to 44 years	14	41	13	32	279
45 to 54 years	13	40	12	35	289
55 years and over	12	33	12	43	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	19	47	10	24	257
CDU/CSU	13	38	17	32	338
FDP	29	43	16	12	49
Other parties	16	47	7	30	57
No party	13	40	11	36	338
No answer	11	26	13	50	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	18%	53%	11%	18%...100%	38
Businessmen	9	43	19	29	82
White-collar workers	13	56	12	19	150
Skilled laborers	15	49	15	21	161
Semi-skilled laborers	11	48	9	32	105
Domestic service	17	29	15	39	41
Farmers; farmhands	13	24	21	42	112
Housewives	14	34	13	39	413
Unemployed	19	31	15	35	26
Pensioners; retired	18	23	7	52	160
Students; apprentices	23	45	9	23	22
Religion:					
Catholics	13	35	12	40	585
Protestants	16	40	13	31	669
Others	7	41	14	38	29
No religion	7	71	11	11	27
Origin:					
Natives	15	38	13	34	1027
Expellees; refugees	13	38	12	37	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	16	29	13	42	444
2,000 to 24,999	14	34	12	40	319
25,000 to 99,999	11	43	18	28	165
100,000 and over	14	51	11	24	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	16	42	19	23	153
Lower Saxony	19	34	12	35	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	9	42	11	38	366
Hesse	15	40	14	31	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	40	5	40	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	31	14	41	153
Bavaria	18	37	13	32	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.?(CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Postal services

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	66%	3%	2%	29%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	71	4	2	23	576
Women	62	3	2	33	734
Education:					
Elementary school	63	4	2	31	1051
Beyond elementary	77	2	2	19	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	55	2	1	42	166
150 to 299 DM	61	3	1	35	277
300 to 399 DM	68	3	3	26	318
400 to 499 DM	73	4	1	22	162
500 DM and more	72	7	3	18	303
No answer	52	1	2	45	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:Q					
Very active	79	2	1	18	83
Somewhat active	68	4	2	26	381
Remainder	64	3	2	31	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	75	-	-	25	8
Middle classes	69	5	2	24	689
Working classes	65	3	1	31	567
Lower classes	39	2	2	57	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	76	-	3	21	62
Upper middle classes	67	5	2	26	412
Lower middle classes	67	4	1	28	697
Lower classes	51	1	2	46	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	78	2	-	20	147
25 to 34 years	67	5	3	25	237
35 to 44 years	70	2	2	26	279
45 to 54 years	65	5	1	29	289
55 years and over	57	3	3	37	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	68	4	2	26	257
CDU/CSU	68	6	2	24	338
FDP	84	2	6	8	49
Other parties	65	5	-	30	57
No party	68	2	2	28	338
No answer	53	3	2	42	271

(Cont'd on next page)

Q Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	71	3	5	21	38
Businessmen	70	2	1	27	82
White-collar workers	77	7	2	14	150
Skilled laborers	73	4	2	21	161
Semi-skilled laborers	69	2	2	27	105
Domestic service	71	2	2	25	41
Farmers; farmhands	54	4	2	40	112
Housewives	63	3	2	32	413
Unemployed	77	-	-	23	26
Pensioners; retired	52	3	2	43	160
Students; apprentices	82	-	-	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	64	4	1	31	585
Protestants	68	3	2	27	669
Others	55	7	3	35	29
No religion	63	4	7	26	27
Origin:					
Natives	66	4	2	28	1027
Expellees, refugees	65	2	3	30	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	65	2	1	32	444
2,000 to 24,999	57	3	3	37	319
25,000 to 99,999	73	4	1	22	165
100,000 and over	71	5	3	21	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	81	2	1	16	153
Lower Saxony	70	4	3	23	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	58	5	2	35	366
Hesse	66	5	2	27	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	52	2	3	43	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	54	3	3	40	153
Bavaria	73	3	1	23	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Insurance system

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	8%	47%	10%	35%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	7	56	10	27	576
Women	9	40	10	41	734
Education:					
Elementary school	9	43	10	38	1051
Beyond elementary	5	64	11	20	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	13	31	6	50	166
150 to 299 DM	8	41	10	41	277
300 to 399 DM	7	50	9	34	318
400 to 499 DM	7	53	15	25	162
500 DM and more	7	59	13	21	303
No answer	5	37	8	50	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	8	59	15	18	83
Somewhat active	7	56	10	27	381
Remainder	8	42	10	40	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	74	13	13	8
Middle classes	8	53	10	29	689
Working classes	9	43	11	37	567
Lower classes	7	22	7	64	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	2	68	6	24	62
Upper middle classes	6	50	14	30	412
Lower middle classes	9	48	9	34	697
Lower classes	11	26	7	56	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	10	49	12	29	147
25 to 34 years	10	48	13	29	237
35 to 44 years	5	50	13	32	279
45 to 54 years	8	47	10	35	289
55 years and over	8	44	7	41	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	12	49	10	29	257
CDU/CSU	8	49	12	31	338
FDP	8	78	6	8	49
Other parties	5	55	3	37	57
No party	7	48	11	34	338
No answer	7	34	10	49	271

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	11%	71%	5%	13%...100%	38
Businessmen	6	60	10	24	82
White-collar workers	5	65	11	19	150
Skilled laborers	8	58	7	27	161
Semi-skilled laborers	8	43	18	31	105
Domestic service	7	44	7	42	41
Farmers; farmhands	8	34	12	46	112
Housewives	10	41	11	38	413
Unemployed	12	50	15	23	26
Pensioners; retired	6	33	7	54	160
Students; apprentices	9	68	5	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	8	43	10	39	585
Protestants	8	50	11	31	669
Others	3	52	7	38	29
No religion	7	63	15	15	27
Origin:					
Natives	9	46	10	35	1027
Expellees; refugees	5	51	10	34	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	10	38	11	41	444
2,000 to 24,999	6	42	9	43	319
25,000 to 99,999	5	59	12	24	165
100,000 and over	8	57	10	25	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	8	62	12	18	153
Lower Saxony	5	53	10	32	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	7	42	10	41	366
Hesse	6	55	7	32	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	10	40	8	42	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	6	47	7	40	153
Bavaria	13	40	14	33	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Coal and ore mining

	Official hands	Private hands	Parly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	34%	14%	36%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	16	41	17	26	576
Women	17	29	11	43	734
Education:					
Elementary school	17	31	13	39	1051
Beyond elementary	12	48	17	23	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	19	17	13	51	166
150 to 299 DM	16	30	8	46	277
300 to 399 DM	18	29	16	37	318
400 to 499 DM	14	44	17	25	162
500 DM and more	16	48	17	19	303
No answer	12	32	10	46	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	18	42	17	23	83
Somewhat active	19	41	15	25	381
Remainder	15	30	13	42	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	63	25	12	8
Middle classes	15	38	16	31	689
Working classes	19	31	11	39	567
Lower classes	17	13	7	63	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	11	50	18	21	62
Upper middle classes	12	41	16	31	412
Lower middle classes	19	33	12	36	697
Lower classes	20	14	12	54	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	23	35	16	26	147
25 to 34 years	19	32	16	33	237
35 to 44 years	14	33	16	37	279
45 to 54 years	17	37	12	34	289
55 years and over	13	34	11	42	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	23	40	11	26	257
CDU/CSU	17	36	15	32	338
FDP	16	53	21	10	49
Other parties	16	32	14	38	57
No party	15	33	14	38	338
No answer	11	24	13	52	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	8%	63%	13%	16%...100%	38
Businessmen	15	45	13	27	82
White-collar workers	16	49	18	17	150
Skilled laborers	16	37	20	27	161
Semi-skilled laborers	21	37	10	32	105
Domestic service	15	34	10	41	41
Farmers; farmhands	20	20	14	46	112
Housewives	16	31	11	42	423
Unemployed	35	23	15	27	26
Pensioners; retired	16	21	11	52	160
Students; apprentices	9	41	27	23	22
Religion:					
Catholics	14	33	13	40	585
Protestants	19	34	14	33	669
Others	7	35	17	41	29
No religion	15	59	19	7	27
Origin:					
Natives	16	35	13	36	1027
Expellees, refugees	17	33	14	36	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	20	24	12	44	444
2,000 to 24,999	13	26	16	45	319
25,000 to 99,999	16	42	17	25	165
100,000 and over	15	49	12	24	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg	21	41	12	26	153
Lower Saxony	23	26	16	35	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	10	42	11	37	366
Hesse	20	27	17	36	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	8	45	8	39	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	13	30	14	43	153
Bavaria	21	28	15	36	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, as far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Oil production

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	39%	12%	33%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	16	47	14	23	576
Women	17	33	10	40	734
Education:					
Elementary school	17	35	11	37	1051
Beyond elementary	12	57	14	17	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	19	21	7	53	166
150 to 299 DM	19	33	9	39	277
300 to 399 DM	17	35	14	34	318
400 to 499 DM	13	49	14	24	162
500 DM and more	14	57	12	17	303
No answer	11	37	9	43	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	19	54	10	17	83
Somewhat active	16	47	14	23	381
Remainder	16	34	11	39	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	75	12	13	8
Middle classes	15	44	13	28	689
Working classes	18	35	11	36	567
Lower classes	13	17	4	66	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	10	61	13	16	62
Upper middle classes	14	49	10	27	412
Lower middle classes	18	35	13	34	697
Lower classes	17	22	9	52	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	22	41	12	25	147
25 to 34 years	17	35	17	31	237
35 to 44 years	12	44	15	29	279
45 to 54 years	18	40	11	31	289
55 years and over	15	37	6	42	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	20	48	9	23	257
CDU/CSU	18	41	13	28	338
FDP	16	62	16	6	49
Other parties	16	45	4	35	57
No party	15	37	13	35	338
No answer	12	27	12	49	271

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	3%	79%	8%	10%...100%	38
Businessmen	9	57	9	25	82
White-collar workers	13	59	15	13	150
Skilled laborers	18	40	18	24	161
Semi-skilled laborers	17	48	6	29	105
Domestic service	22	29	7	42	41
Farmers; farmhands	21	25	10	44	112
Housewives	18	32	11	39	413
Unemployed	23	19	31	27	26
Pensioners; retired	16	27	8	49	160
Students; apprentices	9	59	14	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	13	40	11	36	585
Protestants	19	38	12	31	669
Others	14	34	17	35	29
No religion	7	78	11	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	16	40	11	33	1027
Expellees; refugees	15	37	13	35	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	19	28	13	40	444
2,000 to 24,999	14	34	13	39	319
25,000 to 99,999	15	49	11	25	165
100,000 and over	15	53	9	23	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	20	49	10	21	153
Lower Saxony	22	29	18	31	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	10	45	10	35	366
Hesse	16	40	12	32	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	13	37	7	43	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	10	35	14	41	153
Bavaria	23	37	10	30	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, are far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Power production

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	23%	12%	38%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	26	30	16	28	576
Women	27	18	10	45	734
Education:					
Elementary school	27	21	11	41	1051
Beyond elementary	24	32	17	27	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	28	13	7	52	166
150 to 299 DM	26	21	10	43	277
300 to 399 DM	31	21	11	37	318
400 to 499 DM	20	26	18	36	162
500 DM and more	27	33	17	23	303
No answer	24	20	6	50	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	30	34	13	23	83
Somewhat active	28	27	14	31	381
Remainder	26	20	12	42	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	50	25	25	8
Middle classes	25	26	15	34	689
Working classes	30	21	10	39	567
Lower classes	17	13	9	61	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	26	34	18	22	62
Upper middle classes	23	27	16	34	412
Lower middle classes	28	23	11	38	697
Lower classes	29	11	7	53	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	42	20	10	28	147
25 to 34 years	31	21	12	36	237
35 to 44 years	26	24	14	36	279
45 to 54 years	27	24	13	36	289
55 years and over	19	25	12	44	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	37	26	9	28	257
CDU/CSU	24	27	16	33	338
FDP	35	31	18	16	49
Other parties	30	25	5	40	57
No party	24	23	11	42	338
No answer	21	15	14	50	271

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	18%	42%	19%	21%...100%	38
Businessmen	18	38	16	28	82
White-collar workers	29	35	15	21	150
Skilled laborers	30	25	16	29	161
Semi-skilled laborers	30	28	11	31	105
Domestic service	29	12	12	47	41
Farmers; farmhands	20	12	23	45	112
Housewives	27	19	10	44	413
Unemployed	57	8	8	27	26
Pensioners; retired	22	19	4	55	160
Students; apprentices	36	32	14	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	24	23	14	39	585
Protestants	29	22	12	37	669
Others	14	31	14	41	29
No religion	22	56	15	7	27
Origin:					
Natives	27	23	13	37	1027
Expellees; refugees	25	25	10	40	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	26	18	14	42	444
2,000 to 24,999	25	20	10	45	319
25,000 to 99,999	28	27	13	32	165
100,000 and over	28	31	12	29	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	39	24	9	28	153
Lower Saxony	35	19	11	35	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	21	24	12	43	366
Hesse	30	24	15	31	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	23	18	10	49	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	13	25	17	45	153
Bavaria	29	25	13	33	261

"Which industries, branches of trade or business are, are far as you know, in the hands of the government in the U.S.? (CARD) And which are in private hands?"

Telecommunications

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	50%	10%	6%	34%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	53	13	7	27	576
Women	47	8	5	40	734
Education:					
Elementary school	48	9	6	37	1051
Beyond elementary	55	15	7	23	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	43	6	2	49	166
150 to 299 DM	45	9	5	41	277
300 to 399 DM	50	10	7	33	318
400 to 499 DM	57	8	10	25	162
500 DM and more	53	17	8	22	303
No answer	44	4	5	47	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	54	16	4	26	83
Somewhat active	54	13	6	27	381
Remainder	47	8	7	38	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	50	25	-	25	8
Middle classes	51	12	7	30	689
Working classes	50	8	6	36	567
Lower classes	33	7	2	58	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	56	15	6	23	62
Upper middle classes	49	12	7	32	412
Lower middle classes	51	10	6	33	697
Lower classes	42	4	3	51	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	62	7	6	25	147
25 to 34 years	50	9	10	31	237
35 to 44 years	51	11	6	32	279
45 to 54 years	51	12	5	32	289
55 years and over	42	9	6	43	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	54	14	4	28	257
CDU/CSU	51	10	8	31	338
FDP	62	18	6	14	49
Other parties	47	11	7	35	57
No party	53	8	5	34	338
No answer	38	7	8	47	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	61%	13%	5%	21%...100%	38
Businessmen	50	13	10	27	82
White-collar workers	60	17	8	15	150
Skilled laborers	56	9	9	26	161
Semi-skilled laborers	55	13	3	29	105
Domestic service	59	2	5	34	41
Farmers; farmhands	43	5	5	47	112
Housewives	48	8	6	38	413
Unemployed	77	-	-	23	26
Pensioners; retired	33	9	5	53	160
Students; apprentices	40	14	14	32	22
Religion:					
Catholics	47	10	6	37	585
Protestants	52	9	6	33	669
Others	45	10	7	38	29
No religion	41	37	7	15	27
Origin:					
Natives	49	11	6	34	1027
Expellees; refugees	51	7	6	36	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	46	7	6	41	444
2,000 to 24,999	45	8	6	41	319
25,000 to 99,999	59	10	7	24	165
100,000 and over	53	15	7	25	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	61	10	7	22	153
Lower Saxony	57	8	6	29	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	40	11	7	42	366
Hesse	49	14	6	31	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	30	12	7	51	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	45	10	7	38	153
Bavaria	58	8	5	29	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Radio and television

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	65%	17%	7%	11%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	70	16	7	7	576
Women	62	17	7	14	734
Education:					
Elementary school	65	16	6	13	1051
Beyond elementary	67	18	10	5	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	62	15	2	21	166
150 to 299 DM	66	13	6	15	277
300 to 399 DM	64	20	8	8	318
400 to 499 DM	67	22	7	4	162
500 DM and more	69	17	8	6	303
No answer	59	13	8	20	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	72	13	8	7	83
Somewhat active	66	18	8	8	381
Remainder	64	17	6	13	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	50	25	25	-	8
Middle classes	68	18	7	7	689
Working classes	63	17	6	14	567
Lower classes	58	11	7	24	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	65	19	11	5	62
Upper middle classes	67	19	8	6	412
Lower middle classes	66	16	6	12	697
Lower classes	58	16	2	24	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	70	18	5	7	147
25 to 34 years	64	20	8	8	237
35 to 44 years	63	20	8	9	279
45 to 54 years	67	16	6	11	289
55 years and over	64	13	7	16	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	66	19	7	8	257
CDU/CSU	71	16	5	8	338
FDP	68	24	6	2	49
Other parties	70	12	11	7	57
No party	66	15	7	12	338
No answer	55	18	8	19	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	61%	16%	18%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	67	18	10	5	82
White-collar workers	74	17	8	1	150
Skilled laborers	66	22	6	6	161*
Semi-skilled laborers	62	16	6	16	105
Domestic service	61	12	12	15	41
Farmers; farmhands	62	18	4	16	112
Housewives	62	18	8	12	413
Unemployed	84	8	-	8	26
Pensioners; retired	66	11	2	21	160
Students; apprentices	72	14	5	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	67	16	5	12	585
Protestants	65	17	8	10	669
Others	38	28	10	24	29
No religion	71	22	7	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	66	17	7	10	1027
Expellees; refugees	63	16	6	15	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	62	17	5	16	444
2,000 to 24,999	64	18	8	10	319
25,000 to 99,999	72	7	8	13	165
100,000 and over	68	20	7	5	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	67	19	9	5	153
Lower Saxony	67	15	7	11	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	67	16	6	11	366
Hesse	67	12	9	12	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	76	12	2	10	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	52	24	12	12	153
Bavaria	64	18	4	14	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Railroads

...	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	93%	1%	2%	4%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	95	1	2	2	576
Women	92	1	2	5	734
Education:					
Elementary school	93	1	2	4	1051
Beyond elementary	98	*	2	*	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	89	1	2	8	166
150 to 299 DM	90	1	4	5	277
300 to 399 DM	96	1	1	2	318
400 to 499 DM	95	1	2	2	162
500 DM and more	94	2	3	1	303
No answer	90	1	2	7	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	96	-	4	-	83
Somewhat active	93	2	2	3	381
Remainder	93	1	2	4	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	87	-	13	-	8
Middle classes	94	2	2	2	689
Working classes	95	*	2	3	567
Lower classes	85	-	-	15	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	97	-	3	-	62
Upper middle classes	95	1	2	2	412
Lower middle classes	94	1	2	3	697
Lower classes	86	-	2	12	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	95	1	3	1	147
25 to 34 years	95	*	2	3	237
35 to 44 years	95	1	1	3	279
45 to 54 years	91	2	3	4	289
55 years and over	93	1	2	4	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	97	*	1	2	257
CDU/CSU	93	2	3	2	338
FDP	96	2	2	-	49
Other parties	96	-	-	4	57
No party	92	1	3	4	338
No answer	90	1	3	6	271

(Cont'd on next page)

* Less than one half of one per cent.
@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	94%	-%	3%	3%...100%	38
Businessmen	96	1	1	2	82
White-collar workers	95	1	3	1	150
Skilled laborers	95	1	2	2	161
Semi-skilled laborers	94	-	-	6	105
Domestic service	93	-	2	5	41
Farmers; farmhands	88	3	5	4	112
Housewives	94	1	2	3	413
Unemployed	96	-	4	-	26
Pensioners; retired	88	1	3	8	160
Students; apprentices	100	-	-	-	22
Religion:					
Catholics	91	2	3	4	585
Protestants	95	*	2	3	669
Others	86	-	7	7	29
No religion	100	-	-	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	94	1	2	3	1027
Expellees; refugees	94	*	2	4	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	91	1	2	6	444
2,000 to 24,999	94	1	2	3	319
25,000 to 99,999	92	1	4	3	165
100,000 and over	96	1	2	1	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	95	1	3	1	153
Lower Saxony	96	*	1	3	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	94	*	2	4	366
Hesse	93	1	2	4	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	97	-	-	3	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	81	3	9	7	153
Bavaria	93	2	2	3	261

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Highway transportation

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	7%	53%	26%	14%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	7	58	29	6	576
Women	7	49	25	19	734
Education:					
Elementary school	7	52	25	16	1051
Beyond elementary	6	57	32	5	259
Income					
Up to 149 DM	12	42	19	27	166
150 to 299 DM	6	49	26	19	277
300 to 399 DM	8	56	27	9	318
400 to 499 DM	5	59	28	8	162
500 DM and more	7	57	30	6	303
No answer	4	49	25	22	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	6	57	29	8	83
Somewhat active	6	61	26	7	381
Remainder	8	49	26	17	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	12	50	38	-	8
Middle classes	6	54	30	10	689
Working classes	8	53	23	16	567
Lower classes	11	37	19	33	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	2	66	30	2	62
Upper middle classes	6	55	30	9	412
Lower middle classes	8	53	25	14	697
Lower classes	9	39	20	32	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	8	59	25	8	147
25 to 34 years	5	54	31	10	237
35 to 44 years	5	56	24	15	279
45 to 54 years	9	50	29	12	289
55 years and over	8	51	23	18	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	9	55	24	12	257
CDU/CSU	6	53	31	10	338
FDP	4	63	31	2	49
Other parties	10	56	25	9	57
No party	8	50	28	14	338
No answer	5	52	21	22	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	-%	74%	21%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	4	57	34	5	82
White-collar workers	5	57	33	5	150
Skilled laborers	6	57	29	8	161
Semi-skilled laborers	5	60	20	15	105
Domestic service	5	49	22	24	41
Farmers; farmhands	9	48	30	13	112
Housewives	9	49	25	17	413
Unemployed	11	66	15	8	26
Pensioners; retired	11	45	21	23	160
Students; apprentices	5	54	32	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	8	49	28	15	585
Protestants	7	55	25	13	669
Others	-	55	28	17	29
No religion	7	67	26	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	7	53	27	13	1027
Expellees, refugees	7	52	25	16	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	9	42	27	22	444
2,000 to 24,999	6	52	28	14	319
25,000 to 99,999	5	58	25	12	165
100,000 and over	7	62	25	6	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	5	62	29	4	153
Lower Saxony	10	59	17	14	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	7	52	27	14	366
Hesse	3	51	30	16	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	55	27	13	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	7	54	23	16	153
Bavaria	9	45	31	15	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Shipping

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	18%	46%	22%	14%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	15	52	24	9	576
Women	21	41	20	18	734
Education:					
Elementary school	19	43	22	16	1051
Beyond elementary	16	57	23	4	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	25	32	18	25	166
150 to 299 DM	18	43	22	17	277
300 to 399 DM	20	46	23	11	318
400 to 499 DM	12	55	24	9	162
500 DM and more	17	52	24	7	303
No answer	15	37	20	28	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	17	48	25	10	83
Somewhat active	18	51	22	9	381
Remainder	19	42	22	17	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	88	12	-	8
Middle classes	17	48	24	11	689
Working classes	20	44	20	16	567
Lower classes	22	28	24	26	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	18	51	29	2	62
Upper middle classes	14	53	25	8	412
Lower middle classes	20	44	21	15	697
Lower classes	24	27	19	30	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	21	52	20	7	147
25 to 34 years	19	44	27	10	237
35 to 44 years	16	49	22	13	279
45 to 54 years	20	43	21	16	289
55 years and over	17	44	21	18	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	21	47	20	12	257
CDU/CSU	20	48	22	10	338
FDP	18	45	37	-	49
Other parties	16	40	39	5	57
No party	18	44	21	17	338
No answer	15	43	20	22	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	3%	60%	29%	8%...100%	38
Businessmen	9	58	26	7	82
White-collar workers	16	57	23	4	150
Skilled laborers	15	55	21	9	161
Semi-skilled laborers	20	44	21	15	105
Domestic service	29	37	22	12	41
Farmers; farmhands	20	33	29	18	112
Housewives	20	40	22	18	413
Unemployed	35	42	15	8	26
Pensioners; retired	21	41	16	22	160
Students; apprentices	9	50	36	5	22
Religion:					
Catholics	18	44	22	16	585
Protestants	19	46	23	12	669
Others	3	59	17	21	29
No religion	7	63	26	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	19	45	23	13	1027
Expellees; refugees	16	45	21	18	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	23	32	24	21	444
2,000 to 24,999	18	46	23	13	319
25,000 to 99,999	12	50	23	15	165
100,000 and over	15	60	19	6	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	8	70	16	6	153
Lower Saxony	19	42	26	13	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	16	51	17	16	366
Hesse	20	48	17	15	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	13	45	34	8	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	18	41	23	18	153
Bavaria	26	30	30	14	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Air transportation

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	52%	20%	12%	16%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	50	23	15	12	576
Women	53	18	10	19	734
Education:					
Elementary school	52	19	11	18	1051
Beyond elementary	48	28	17	7	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	54	13	7	26	166
150 to 299 DM	53	17	11	19	277
300 to 399 DM	59	20	10	11	318
400 to 499 DM	43	30	16	11	162
500 DM and more	47	25	18	10	303
No answer	48	12	9	31	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	57	18	16	9	83
Somewhat active	54	22	13	11	381
Remainder	49	20	12	19	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	25	38	25	12	8
Middle classes	52	23	13	12	689
Working classes	52	18	12	18	567
Lower classes	52	9	11	28	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	45	29	16	10	62
Upper middle classes	47	29	14	10	412
Lower middle classes	55	17	12	16	697
Lower classes	52	9	7	32	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	62	14	12	12	147
25 to 34 years	53	20	14	13	237
35 to 44 years	55	23	10	12	279
45 to 54 years	50	20	13	17	289
55 years and over	46	20	13	21	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	53	22	13	12	257
CDU/CSU	55	20	15	10	338
FDP	58	18	18	6	49
Other parties	67	14	10	9	57
No party	49	23	10	18	338
No answer	45	17	11	27	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	50%	24%	16%	10%...100%	38
Businessmen	42	30	18	10	82
White-collar workers	47	30	17	6	150
Skilled laborers	54	21	12	13	161
Semi-skilled laborers	55	22	9	14	105
Domestic service	56	17	5	22	41
Farmers; farmhands	49	13	13	25	112
Housewives	55	18	11	16	413
Unemployed	62	19	11	8	26
Pensioners; retired	46	15	12	27	160
Students; apprentices	59	14	18	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	50	20	13	17	585
Protestants	55	19	12	14	669
Others	28	34	14	24	29
No religion	41	33	26	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	42	17	10	11	1027
Expellees; refugees	52	18	12	18	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	52	16	10	22	444
2,000 to 24,999	52	20	11	17	319
25,000 to 99,999	52	21	11	16	165
100,000 and over	50	26	17	7	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	58	20	16	6	153
Lower Saxony	57	15	13	15	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	49	23	10	18	366
Hesse	46	22	14	18	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	58	12	17	13	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	38	26	12	24	153
Bavaria	57	19	11	13	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Steel industry

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	13%	55%	18%	14%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	12	61	20	7	576
Women	13	51	17	19	734
Education:					
Elementary school	14	53	17	16	1051
Beyond elementary	12	63	21	4	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	16	43	13	28	166
150 to 299 DM	14	49	16	21	277
300 to 399 DM	14	56	21	9	318
400 to 499 DM	11	65	15	9	162
500 DM and more	12	62	21	5	303
No answer	8	53	18	21	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	12	59	23	6	83
Somewhat active	12	62	18	8	381
Remainder	13	52	18	17	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	88	12	-	8
Middle classes	12	59	19	10	689
Working classes	13	54	17	16	567
Lower classes	22	26	20	32	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	6	70	21	3	62
Upper middle classes	11	61	19	9	412
Lower middle classes	14	54	19	13	697
Lower classes	16	38	11	35	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	16	63	12	9	147
25 to 34 years	14	55	21	10	237
35 to 44 years	10	57	20	13	279
45 to 54 years	15	51	19	15	289
55 years and over	11	55	16	18	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	16	54	19	11	257
CDU/CSU	13	60	19	8	338
FDP	8	76	14	2	49
Other parties	19	53	19	9	57
No party	11	55	20	14	338
No answer	11	49	15	25	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	5%	61%	26%	8%...100%	38
Businessmen	6	73	17	4	82
White-collar workers	12	66	18	4	150
Skilled laborers	11	65	19	5	161
Semi-skilled laborers	13	56	15	16	105
Domestic service	29	39	17	15	41
Farmers; farmhands	15	44	25	16	112
Housewives	12	53	18	17	413
Unemployed	27	61	8	4	26
Pensioners; retired	16	41	15	28	160
Students; apprentices	5	59	18	18	22
Religion:					
Catholics	12	55	17	16	585
Protestants	14	54	20	12	669
Others	10	66	7	17	29
No religion	-	74	26	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	13	56	18	13	1027
Expellees; refugees	13	51	17	19	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	16	48	18	18	444
2,000 to 24,999	12	54	18	16	319
25,000 to 99,999	11	56	22	11	165
100,000 and over	11	64	16	9	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	13	54	22	11	153
Lower Saxony	17	47	25	11	199
North Rhine/ Westphalia	9	62	14	15	366
Hesse	13	56	18	13	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	73	17	7	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	55	15	16	153
Bavaria	17	47	20	16	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Postal services

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	96%	1%	*%	3%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	97	*	*	3	576
Women	95	1	*	4	734
Education:					
Elementary school	95	1	*	4	1051
Beyond elementary	99	-	*	1	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	90	1	1	8	166
150 to 299 DM	94	1	-	5	277
300 to 399 DM	96	2	*	2	318
400 to 499 DM	99	-	-	1	162
500 DM and more	98	*	1	1	303
No answer	93	-	-	7	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	96	1	1	2	83
Somewhat active	97	*	-	3	381
Remainder	95	1	*	4	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	100	-	-	-	8
Middle classes	98	1	*	1	689
Working classes	95	1	*	4	567
Lower classes	87	-	-	13	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	100	-	-	-	62
Upper middle classes	98	*	1	1	412
Lower middle classes	96	1	*	3	697
Lower classes	88	1	-	11	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	97	-	-	3	147
25 to 34 years	95	1	1	3	237
35 to 44 years	97	1	-	2	279
45 to 54 years	94	1	1	4	289
55 years and over	95	*	-	5	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	96	*	*	4	257
CDU/CSU	97	1	1	1	338
FDP	98	-	-	2	49
Other parties	98	-	-	2	57
No party	95	1	-	4	338
No answer	94	*	-	6	271

(Cont'd on next page)

* Less than one half of one per cent.
@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	92%	-%	5%	3%...100%	38
Businessmen	97	1	-	2	82
White-collar workers	100	-	-	-	150
Skilled laborers	98	-	-	2	161
Semi-skilled laborers	94	-	-	6	105
Domestic service	98	-	-	2	41
Farmers; farmhands	92	2	-	6	112
Housewives	95	1	1	3	413
Unemployed	100	-	-	-	26
Pensioners; retired	93	-	-	7	160
Students; apprentices	100	-	-	-	22
Religion:					
Catholics	95	1	-	4	585
Protestants	95	1	1	3	669
Others	93	-	-	7	29
No religion	100	-	-	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	96	1	*	3	1027
Expellees, refugees	94	1	*	5	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	93	1	*	6	444
2,000 to 24,999	95	1	1	3	319
25,000 to 99,999	99	-	-	1	165
100,000 and over	98	1	*	1	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	97	1	1	1	153
Lower Saxony	97	-	-	3	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	96	1	-	3	366
Hesse	95	-	-	5	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	96	2	-	2	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	90	1	2	7	153
Bavaria	96	1	-	3	261

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Insurance System

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	12%	47%	30%	11%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	10	51	33	6	576
Women	14	44	28	14	734
Education:					
Elementary school	13	46	29	12	1051
Beyond elementary	10	53	34	3	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	16	40	25	19	166
150 to 299 DM	12	45	29	14	277
300 to 399 DM	12	54	26	8	318
400 to 499 DM	9	49	35	7	162
500 DM and more	14	47	35	4	303
No answer	8	31	38	23	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	7	39	46	8	83
Somewhat active	10	53	31	6	381
Remainder	14	45	28	13	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	13	50	37	-	8
Middle classes	11	50	33	6	689
Working classes	13	46	27	14	567
Lower classes	17	39	27	17	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	11	52	34	3	62
Upper middle classes	11	48	36	5	412
Lower middle classes	13	48	28	11	697
Lower classes	16	36	21	27	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	17	46	32	5	147
25 to 34 years	14	46	32	8	237
35 to 44 years	10	46	33	11	279
45 to 54 years	12	47	30	11	289
55 years and over	11	48	27	14	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	17	47	28	8	257
CDU/CSU	12	48	33	7	338
FDP	8	67	25	-	49
Other parties	14	53	32	1	57
No party	11	45	32	12	338
No answer	10	43	27	20	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	10%	50%	32%	8%...100%	38
Businessmen	10	49	37	4	82
White-collar workers	9	54	36	1	150
Skilled laborers	10	50	34	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	19	42	28	11	105
Domestic service	20	34	29	17	41
Farmers; farmhands	16	37	34	13	112
Housewives	11	46	29	14	413
Unemployed	23	57	12	8	26
Pensioners; retired	11	48	24	17	160
Students; apprentices	9	73	14	4	22
Religion:					
Catholics	12	45	31	12	585
Protestants	13	49	29	9	669
Others	7	38	41	14	29
No religion	4	74	18	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	13	45	32	10	1027
Expellees; refugees	11	49	25	15	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	14	39	32	15	444
2,000 to 24,999	13	51	26	10	319
25,000 to 99,999	12	45	31	12	165
100,000 and over	10	53	31	6	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	8	63	22	7	153
Lower Saxony	14	50	26	10	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	10	44	30	16	366
Hesse	13	55	22	10	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	7	63	25	5	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	10	39	42	9	153
Bavaria	19	36	36	9	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Coal and ore mining

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	21%	42%	23%	14%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	20	47	26	7	576
Women	21	39	21	19	734
Education:					
Elementary school	22	40	22	16	1051
Beyond elementary	14	52	30	4	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	28	26	16	30	166
150 to 299 DM	21	40	21	18	277
300 to 399 DM	20	45	25	10	318
400 to 499 DM	17	49	27	7	162
500 DM and more	20	48	26	6	303
No answer	17	44	17	22	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	24	46	24	6	83
Somewhat active	18	50	24	8	381
Remainder	22	39	22	17	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	63	37	-	8
Middle classes	18	47	25	10	689
Working classes	24	39	21	16	567
Lower classes	26	22	19	33	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	16	49	32	3	62
Upper middle classes	17	50	24	9	412
Lower middle classes	22	41	23	14	697
Lower classes	29	21	18	32	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	26	42	21	11	147
25 to 34 years	23	42	24	11	237
35 to 44 years	19	46	23	12	279
45 to 54 years	20	41	25	14	289
55 years and over	19	41	21	19	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	25	45	20	10	257
CDU/CSU	22	44	26	8	338
FDP	18	51	27	4	49
Other parties	25	35	37	3	57
No party	18	43	25	14	338
No answer	18	38	16	28	271

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	18%	48%	29%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	11	61	22	6	82
White-collar workers	21	51	25	3	150
Skilled laborers	17	49	28	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	24	45	17	14	105
Domestic service	24	39	22	15	41
Farmers; farmhands	27	30	21	22	112
Housewives	20	41	22	17	413
Unemployed	35	46	15	4	26
Pensioners; retired	23	31	20	26	160
Students; apprentices	9	41	41	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	18	42	23	17	585
Protestants	23	42	23	12	669
Others	14	55	17	14	29
No religion	11	59	26	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	21	42	23	14	1027
Expellees; refugees	20	44	23	13	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	27	35	18	20	444
2,000 to 24,999	19	42	26	13	319
25,000 to 99,999	16	45	30	9	165
100,000 and over	17	51	23	9	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	25	37	29	9	153
Lower Saxony	25	33	28	14	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	11	57	21	11	366
Hesse	21	43	20	16	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	23	52	12	13	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	17	43	24	16	153
Bavaria	29	32	21	18	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Oil production

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	35%	14%	24%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	28	40	16	16	576
Women	27	31	12	30	734
Education:					
Elementary school	29	32	13	26	1051
Beyond elementary	24	49	14	13	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	35	18	11	38	166
150 to 299 DM	28	31	11	30	277
300 to 399 DM	27	32	17	24	318
400 to 499 DM	21	50	9	20	162
500 DM and more	26	45	17	12	303
No answer	29	28	11	32	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	34	41	13	12	83
Somewhat active	27	43	13	17	381
Remainder	27	31	14	28	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	-	75	12	13	8
Middle classes	23	41	15	21	689
Working classes	31	30	13	26	567
Lower classes	36	22	7	35	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	23	48	11	18	62
Upper middle classes	22	46	14	18	412
Lower middle classes	30	31	14	25	697
Lower classes	33	17	9	41	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	39	36	17	18	147
25 to 34 years	30	31	16	23	237
35 to 44 years	25	37	15	23	279
45 to 54 years	25	38	15	22	289
55 years and over	24	34	13	29	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	36	37	12	15	257
CDU/CSU	29	39	15	17	338
FDP	28	47	19	6	49
Other parties	30	32	19	19	57
No party	25	33	15	27	338
No answer	20	31	11	38	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	16%	58%	16%	10%...100%	38
Businessmen	17	50	15	18	82
White-collar workers	26	49	15	10	150
Skilled laborers	32	36	17	15	161
Semi-skilled laborers	37	30	7	26	105
Domestic service	34	24	10	32	41
Farmers; farmhands	30	26	20	24	112
Housewives	26	32	12	30	413
Unemployed	50	27	15	8	26
Pensioners; retired	22	29	14	35	160
Students; apprentices	14	45	18	23	22
Religion:					
Catholics	25	35	13	27	585
Protestants	29	34	15	22	669
Others	10	46	14	30	29
No religion	26	52	19	3	27
Origin:					
Natives	27	36	13	24	1027
Expellees; refugees	29	31	12	28	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	32	28	12	28	444
2,000 to 24,999	28	32	14	26	319
25,000 to 99,999	24	42	10	24	165
100,000 and over	23	43	16	18	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	31	39	14	16	153
Lower Saxony	26	34	24	16	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	42	11	29	366
Hesse	29	31	17	23	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	30	37	10	23	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	22	36	13	29	153
Bavaria	41	25	10	24	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Power production

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	42%	26%	20%	12%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	38	30	24	8	576
Women	45	23	16	16	734
Education:					
Elementary school	41	26	19	14	1051
Beyond elementary	47	26	23	4	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	45	20	14	21	166
150 to 299 DM	43	23	16	18	277
300 to 399 DM	48	23	20	9	318
400 to 499 DM	31	38	23	8	167
500 DM and more	42	30	23	5	303
No answer	35	25	15	25	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	35	28	29	8	83
Somewhat active	38	33	21	8	381
Remainder	44	23	18	15	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	12	25	63	-	8
Middle classes	40	29	22	9	689
Working classes	45	24	16	15	567
Lower classes	48	13	15	24	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	29	26	39	6	62
Upper middle classes	41	28	23	8	412
Lower middle classes	42	28	18	12	697
Lower classes	43	15	12	30	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	59	18	15	8	147
25 to 34 years	45	26	19	10	237
35 to 44 years	41	29	19	11	279
45 to 54 years	39	27	21	13	289
55 years and over	36	27	21	16	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	47	30	14	9	257
CDU/CSU	42	29	20	9	338
FDP	47	20	29	4	49
Other parties	44	18	31	7	57
No party	40	25	22	13	338
No answer	39	23	17	21	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	40%	21%	34%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	27	34	32	7	82
White-collar workers	47	30	21	2	150
Skilled laborers	41	31	22	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	50	26	8	16	105
Domestic service	41	22	20	17	41
Farmers; farmhands	33	21	27	19	112
Housewives	43	27	16	14	413
Unemployed	58	15	19	8	26
Pensioners; retired	41	20	16	23	160
Students; apprentices	59	14	18	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	37	27	23	13	585
Protestants	47	25	16	12	669
Others	27	31	21	21	29
No religion	48	26	26	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	41	27	20	12	1027
Expellees, refugees	44	23	18	15	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	37	27	19	17	444
2,000 to 24,999	45	25	20	10	319
25,000 to 99,999	40	22	25	13	165
100,000 and over	46	28	17	9	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	55	19	20	6	153
Lower Saxony	52	22	16	10	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	31	36	15	18	366
Hesse	51	17	19	13	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	64	18	13	5	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	32	37	20	11	153
Bavaria	39	20	29	12	261

"Can you tell me which industries, branches of trade or business are in the hands of the government and which are in private hands here in West Germany?" (CARD)

Telecommunications

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	84%	3%	3%	10%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	87	3	4	6	576
Women	82	2	3	13	734
Education:					
Elementary school	82	3	3	12	1051
Beyond elementary	92	2	3	3	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	80	2	1	17	166
150 to 299 DM	80	2	3	15	277
300 to 399 DM	86	2	3	9	318
400 to 499 DM	89	2	5	4	162
500 DM and more	88	4	3	5	303
No answer	71	4	4	21	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	86	2	6	6	83
Somewhat active	89	2	3	6	381
Remainder	81	3	3	13	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	100	-	-	-	8
Middle classes	87	3	3	7	689
Working classes	82	2	3	13	567
Lower classes	77	2	4	17	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	92	2	-	6	62
Upper middle classes	71	2	3	24	412
Lower middle classes	89	3	4	4	697
Lower classes	99	1	-	-	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	92	1	2	5	147
25 to 34 years	86	1	5	8	237
35 to 44 years	83	3	4	10	279
45 to 54 years	85	2	3	10	289
55 years and over	80	4	2	14	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	88	3	4	5	257
CDU/CSU	85	2	4	9	338
FDP	94	2	-	4	49
Other parties	92	2	3	3	57
No party	86	2	2	10	338
No answer	73	3	4	20	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Official hands	Private hands	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	92%	-%	3%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	87	5	4	4	82
White-collar workers	96	2	1	1	150
Skilled laborers	84	2	9	5	161
Semi-skilled laborers	85	2	3	10	105
Domestic service	88	-	2	10	41
Farmers; farmhands	76	2	3	19	112
Housewives	80	4	3	13	413
Unemployed	92	-	4	4	26
Pensioners; retired	79	3	2	16	160
Students; apprentices	91	-	-	9	22
Religion:					
Catholics	81	3	3	13	585
Protestants	87	2	3	8	669
Others	83	-	7	10	29
No religion	96	4	-	-	27
Origin:					
Natives	83	3	4	10	1027
Expellees; refugees	86	1	1	12	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	75	2	4	19	444
2,000 to 24,999	87	2	3	8	319
25,000 to 99,999	92	-	1	7	165
100,000 and over	89	4	3	4	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	95	1	2	2	153
Lower Saxony	83	2	4	11	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	78	4	4	14	366
Hesse	86	1	6	7	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	81	2	-	17	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	81	4	5	10	153
Bavaria	87	2	2	9	261

"Who generally controls the business enterprises in Germany, in your opinion? Are business enterprises, as a rule, directed by individuals, by private groups, or by the government?"

	By individuals	By groups	By the government	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	37%	24%	5%	18%...100%	1310
Sex:						
Men	17	44	23	6	10	576
Women	14	31	25	5	25	734
Education:						
Elementary school	16	33	26	4	21	1051
Beyond elementary	13	54	16	10	7	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	12	22	32	2	32	166
150 to 299 DM	18	31	23	6	22	277
300 to 399 DM	18	34	26	4	18	318
400 to 499 DM	14	46	22	4	14	162
500 DM and more	15	50	20	8	7	303
No answer	12	32	20	6	30	84
Opinion-Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	12	42	31	11	4	83
Somewhat active	15	43	24	6	12	381
Remainder	16	33	23	5	23	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	13	74	-	13	-	8
Middle classes	14	45	20	7	14	689
Working classes	19	28	28	4	21	567
Lower classes	4	22	37	-	37	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	21	52	13	11	3	62
Upper middle classes	14	47	19	7	13	412
Lower middle classes	17	33	27	4	19	697
Lower classes	12	20	27	2	39	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	18	37	28	3	14	147
25 to 34 years	14	34	29	6	17	237
35 to 44 years	20	35	21	7	17	279
45 to 54 years	12	41	26	4	17	289
55 years and over	15	36	20	6	23	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	17	32	33	5	13	257
CDU/CSU	17	43	18	7	15	338
FDP	14	58	14	6	8	49
Other parties	23	36	23	2	16	57
No party	14	35	27	5	19	338
No answer	14	32	20	5	29	271

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	By individuals	By groups	By the government	Partly/ partly	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	16%	55%	13%	11%	5%...100%	38
Businessmen	13	57	15	10	5	82
White-collar workers	13	46	29	5	7	150
Skilled laborers	19	40	27	4	10	161
Semi-skilled laborers	14	37	28	3	18	105
Domestic service	10	17	39	5	29	41
Farmers; farmhands	17	37	19	3	24	112
Housewives	16	31	23	6	24	413
Unemployed	23	38	23	4	12	26
Pensioners; retired	14	28	24	6	28	160
Students; apprentices	18	36	27	5	14	22
Religion:						
Catholics	18	37	20	4	21	585
Protestants	13	37	27	6	17	669
Others	21	38	14	7	20	29
No religion	15	41	33	7	4	27
Origin:						
Natives	15	36	25	6	18	1027
Expellees; refugees	17	37	21	5	20	283
City Size:						
Up 1,999	13	31	27	4	25	444
2,000 to 24,999	17	37	22	7	17	319
25,000 to 99,999	14	47	21	4	14	165
100,000 and over	19	39	23	6	13	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	12	35	28	15	10	153
Lower Saxony	12	38	33	2	15	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	43	14	6	20	366
Hesse	17	39	16	3	25	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	23	33	25	7	12	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	16	36	21	4	23	153
Bavaria	15	28	34	3	20	261

"Do you know whether or not some West European countries receive economic aid from the U.S. at present?"

	Yes, right	Yes, wrong	Yes, (No country named)	Not asked	No. of cases
Total Population	48%	13%	6%	33%..100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	57	16	5	22	585
Women	40	10	7	43	690
Education:					
Elementary school	45	12	7	36	1055
Beyond elementary	60	18	3	19	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	35	12	11	42	145
150 to 299 DM	44	10	6	40	269
300 to 399 DM	48	16	5	31	315
400 to 499 DM	53	13	5	29	176
500 DM and more	55	14	5	26	288
No answer	42	6	7	45	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	64	12	6	18	87
Somewhat active	50	19	7	24	357
Remainder	45	10	6	39	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	73	-	9	18	11
Middle classes	53	14	6	27	611
Working classes	45	11	6	38	590
Lower classes	30	11	6	53	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	70	15	5	10	41
Upper middle classes	51	16	5	28	388
Lower middle classes	47	12	7	34	715
Lower classes	32	9	4	55	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	44	12	7	37	142
25 to 34 years	55	15	5	25	284
35 to 44 years	50	13	4	33	253
45 to 54 years	46	13	6	35	273
55 years and over	42	11	8	39	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	52	14	6	28	334
CDU/CSU	51	10	7	32	348
FDP	57	23	2	18	61
Other parties	52	11	10	27	84
No party	45	17	6	32	237
No answer	35	9	5	51	211

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	Yes, right	Yes, wrong	Yes (No country named)	Not asked	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	67%	18%	5%	10%..100%	39
Businessmen	58	22	2	18	86
White-collar workers	55	14	8	23	124
Skilled laborers	64	15	4	17	181
Semi-skilled laborers	45	14	9	32	116
Domestic service	42	2	-	56	43
Farmers; farmhands	41	10	8	41	78
Housewives	41	12	5	42	387
Unemployed	46	18	4	32	28
Pensioners; retired	36	9	10	45	179
Students; apprentices	57	21	-	22	14
Religion:					
Catholics	48	12	7	33	558
Protestants	47	14	5	34	665
Others	50	-	-	50	20
No religion	57	6	9	28	32
Origin:					
Natives	47	12	7	34	982
Expellees, refugees	50	14	5	31	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	46	9	9	36	381
2,000 to 24,999	49	12	6	33	396
25,000 to 99,999	46	19	3	32	219
100,000 and over	50	14	6	30	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	50	12	9	29	138
Lower Saxony	37	9	4	50	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	52	11	4	33	325
Hesse	43	16	9	32	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	39	17	10	34	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	49	16	4	31	177
Bavaria	54	13	8	25	236

"In your opinion, how much influence did the U.S. have on the economic recovery of West Germany after the war?" (CARD)

	Very great influence	Great influence	Some influence	Little/ almost no influence	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	24%	34%	16%	8%	18%...100%	1310
Sex:						
Men	29	38	15	8	10	576
Women	20	31	16	8	25	734
Education:						
Elementary school	22	32	17	8	21	1051
Beyond elementary	31	45	10	6	8	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	13	30	12	5	40	166
150 to 299 DM	16	33	18	7	26	277
300 to 399 DM	26	32	18	10	14	318
400 to 499 DM	34	42	12	7	5	162
500 DM and more	33	35	16	7	9	303
No answer	15	34	11	11	29	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	30	48	14	4	4	83
Somewhat active	27	36	16	9	12	381
Remainder	22	32	16	7	23	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	12	63	-	12	13	8
Middle classes	27	36	15	8	14	689
Working classes	22	32	17	7	22	567
Lower classes	9	32	15	7	37	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	31	43	15	5	6	62
Upper-middle classes	27	36	17	7	13	412
Lower middle classes	24	34	15	9	18	697
Lower classes	14	23	12	6	45	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	28	38	14	8	12	147
25 to 34 years	23	35	19	10	13	237
35 to 44 years	26	33	15	8	18	279
45 to 54 years	24	32	15	9	20	289
55 years and over	22	34	14	6	24	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	27	37	14	9	13	257
CDU/CSU	28	39	13	5	15	338
FDP	29	41	14	12	4	49
Other parties	30	30	14	9	17	57
No party	21	32	18	10	19	338
No answer	17	29	17	6	31	271

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	Very great influence	Great influence	Some influence	Little/ almost no influence	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	24%	55%	10%	3%	8%...100%	38
Businessmen	28	38	20	7	7	82
White-collar workers	37	33	14	9	7	150
Skilled laborers	31	37	14	12	6	161
Semi-skilled laborers	32	34	17	4	13	105
Domestic service	19	27	22	-	32	41
Farmers; farmhands	14	35	13	8	30	112
Housewives	21	31	18	8	22	413
Unemployed	19	38	12	8	23	26
Pensioners; retired	15	34	12	7	32	160
Students; apprentices	18	36	14	5	27	22
Religion:						
Catholics	22	33	15	8	22	585
Protestants	25	34	17	8	16	669
Others	28	41	7	3	21	29
No religion	41	37	11	7	4	27
Origin:						
Natives	23	34	16	9	18	1027
Expellees, refugees	26	33	15	5	21	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	19	33	16	8	24	444
2,000 to 24,999	18	37	18	8	19	319
25,000 to 99,999	40	29	9	5	17	165
100,000 and over	29	36	15	8	12	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	35	33	16	6	10	153
Lower Saxony	25	31	17	10	17	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	28	35	11	6	20	366
Hesse	17	37	17	8	21	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	17	37	18	15	13	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	20	36	19	7	18	153
Bavaria	19	33	18	7	23	261

"In your opinion, how extensive at present is the co-operation between American and German business and industry: Very extensive, extensive, so-so, limited or very limited?"

	Very extensive	Extensive	So-so	Limited to very limited	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	11%	31%	33%	5%	20%...100%	1275
Sex:						
Men	12	34	37	7	10	585
Women	10	29	29	4	28	690
Education:						
Elementary school	9	31	33	5	22	1055
Beyond elementary	18	36	31	5	10	220
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	10	25	26	5	34	145
150 to 299 DM	8	30	32	5	25	269
300 to 399 DM	9	36	33	4	18	315
400 to 499 DM	15	30	37	5	13	176
500 DM and more	13	33	35	7	12	288
No answer	15	26	23	6	30	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	9	33	44	6	8	87
Somewhat active	16	31	35	5	13	357
Remainder	9	31	31	5	24	831
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	18	55	18	-	9	11
Middle classes	13	32	34	6	15	611
Working classes	9	31	32	4	24	590
Lower classes	8	28	29	5	30	63
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	7	39	32	15	7	41
Upper middle classes	13	31	37	6	13	388
Lower middle classes	10	33	32	5	20	715
Lower classes	10	20	23	5	42	131
Age:						
18 to 24 years	11	37	33	3	16	142
25 to 34 years	13	36	30	6	15	284
35 to 44 years	11	31	34	6	18	253
45 to 54 years	10	27	36	6	21	273
55 years and over	10	29	30	4	27	323
Party Preference:						
SPD	13	34	35	7	11	334
CDU/CSU	12	30	37	3	18	348
FDP	11	43	33	10	3	61
Other parties	14	36	30	5	15	84
No party	10	28	35	5	22	237
No answer	5	27	21	5	42	211

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	Very extensive	Extensive	So-so	Limited to very limited	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	13%	36%	43%	5%	3%...100%	39
Businessmen	15	33	39	5	8	86
White-collar workers	14	35	32	5	14	124
Skilled laborers	11	34	38	6	11	181
Semi-skilled laborers	7	43	33	5	12	116
Domestic service	9	30	26	2	33	43
Farmers; farmhands	8	28	33	5	26	78
Housewives	10	28	32	5	25	387
Unemployed	11	29	39	14	7	28
Pensioners; retired	11	26	25	4	34	179
Students; apprentices	21	43	22	7	7	14
Religion:						
Catholics	10	33	32	5	20	558
Protestants	12	30	34	5	19	665
Others	20	15	30	5	30	20
No religion	12	41	16	6	25	32
Origin:						
Natives	11	31	32	6	20	982
Expellees; refugees	11	32	34	4	19	293
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	8	30	35	4	23	381
2,000 to 24,999	12	34	29	5	20	396
25,000 to 99,999	12	28	38	4	18	219
100,000 and over	12	32	32	8	16	279
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	15	27	35	6	17	138
Lower Saxony	6	19	33	6	36	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	14	31	33	6	16	325
Hesse	9	35	35	4	17	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	16	41	18	3	22	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	8	37	27	4	24	172
Bavaria	10	34	39	5	12	236

"In your opinion, should the cooperation between German and American business and industry be increased or reduced, or should it remain as it is?"

	Should be increased	Should be reduced	Should remain as it is	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	37%	8%	33%	22%..100%	1275
Sex:					
Men	43	11	33	13	585
Women	33	6	32	29	690
Education:					
Elementary school	36	8	32	24	1055
Beyond elementary	46	8	33	13	220
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	29	6	30	35	145
150 to 299 DM	30	9	37	24	269
300 to 399 DM	43	7	30	20	315
400 to 499 DM	43	8	34	15	176
500 DM and more	43	8	35	14	288
No answer	27	8	26	39	82
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	47	16	27	10	87
Somewhat active	41	10	37	12	357
Remainder	35	6	32	27	831
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	73	9	18	-	11
Middle classes	42	7	33	18	611
Working classes	35	8	32	25	590
Lower classes	24	10	28	38	63
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	51	7	37	5	41
Upper middle classes	43	5	34	18	388
Lower middle classes	36	10	32	22	715
Lower classes	26	6	31	37	131
Age:					
18 to 24 years	38	10	36	16	142
25 to 34 years	40	12	34	14	284
35 to 44 years	36	6	36	22	253
45 to 54 years	36	5	31	28	273
55 years and over	39	7	28	26	323
Party Preference:					
SPD	44	10	32	14	334
CDU/CSU	43	6	33	18	348
FDP	44	10	41	5	61
Other parties	32	17	34	17	84
No party	32	9	31	28	237
No answer	24	2	32	42	211

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	Should be increased	Should be reduced	Should remain as it is	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	58%	3%	36%	3%...100%	39
Businessmen	45	7	36	12	86
White-collar workers	37	11	37	15	124
Skilled laborers	42	11	33	14	181
Semi-skilled laborers	41	9	34	16	116
Domestic service	42	2	30	26	43
Farmers; farmhands	30	15	24	31	78
Housewives	32	5	34	29	387
Unemployed	32	7	47	14	28
Pensioners; retired	36	7	26	31	179
Students; apprentices	43	21	36	-	14
Religion:					
Catholics	36	8	34	22	558
Protestants	38	7	33	22	665
Others	45	-	25	30	20
No religion	47	12	19	22	32
Origin:					
Natives	36	8	33	23	982
Expellees, refugees	44	8	30	18	293
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	35	8	31	26	381
2,000 to 24,999	38	8	32	22	396
25,000 to 99,999	37	7	35	21	219
100,000 and over	41	8	33	18	279
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	47	10	25	18	138
Lower Saxony	21	8	34	37	186
North Rhine/Westphalia	47	8	28	17	325
Hesse	43	4	31	22	141
Rhineland/Palatinate	48	4	29	19	77
Baden/Wuerttemberg	25	8	38	29	172
Bavaria	34	11	41	14	236

"Supposing the U.S. would experience a depression, that is, serious economic difficulties, do you think prosperity here in the Federal Republic would decline as a consequence? (IF "Yes": Would these consequences be very strongly felt, strongly, in some degree, little or only very little felt?)"

	Yes, very strongly/ strongly	Yes, in some degree	Yes, little/ very little	No	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	35%	17%	9%	19%	20%..100%	1310
Sex:						
Men	40	17	10	21	12	576
Women	31	17	7	18	27	734
Education:						
Elementary school	32	17	9	19	23	1051
Beyond elementary	46	16	8	20	10	259
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	27	16	7	14	36	166
150 to 299 DM	29	17	7	18	29	277
300 to 399 DM	34	18	11	21	16	318
400 to 499 DM	43	17	11	20	9	162
500 DM and more	42	17	7	22	12	303
No answer	35	12	8	14	31	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:Q						
Very active	40	21	8	25	6	83
Somewhat active	38	17	11	21	13	381
Remainder	33	16	8	18	25	846
Self-Identification:						
Upper classes	88	-	12	-	-	8
Middle classes	37	18	9	20	16	689
Working classes	33	16	8	19	24	567
Lower classes	28	13	15	7	37	46
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	52	15	11	16	6	62
Upper middle classes	38	19	8	19	16	412
Lower middle classes	34	15	9	22	20	697
Lower classes	24	19	8	8	41	139
Age:						
18 to 24 years	35	17	9	27	12	147
25 to 34 years	29	18	10	26	17	237
35 to 44 years	37	18	9	17	19	279
45 to 54 years	37	14	10	18	21	289
55 years and over	36	17	7	14	26	358
Party Preference:						
SPD	37	17	9	20	17	257
CDU/CSU	42	14	10	19	15	338
FDP	47	14	8	21	10	49
Other parties	32	25	5	21	17	57
No party	31	19	8	20	22	338
No answer	28	16	9	16	31	271

(Cont'd on next page)

Q Determined by political and organizational participation

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, very strongly/ strongly	Yes, in some degree	Yes, little/ very little	No	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	52%	16%	8%	13%	11%..100%	38
Businessmen	39	14	18	17	12	82
White-collar workers	42	21	6	24	7	150
Skilled laborers	36	16	12	27	9	161
Semi-skilled laborers	32	20	12	19	17	105
Domestic service	37	17	-	17	29	41
Farmers; farmhands	39	15	7	16	23	112
Housewives	32	16	8	18	26	413
Unemployed	23	23	23	15	16	26
Pensioners; retired	29	18	5	13	35	160
Students; apprentices	36	5	5	27	27	22
Religion:						
Catholics	33	16	9	18	24	585
Protestants	37	17	8	20	18	669
Others	21	17	17	21	24	29
No religion	48	15	15	15	7	27
Origin:						
Natives	35	17	9	19	20	1027
Expellees, refugees	33	16	8	21	22	283
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	33	16	7	17	27	444
2,000 to 24,999	33	18	10	21	18	319
25,000 to 99,999	34	17	7	22	20	165
100,000 and over	39	16	10	20	15	382
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	39	15	12	22	12	153
Lower Saxony	27	18	10	26	19	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	39	12	8	18	23	366
Hesse	35	13	7	16	29	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	31	23	7	17	22	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	31	26	9	13	21	153
Bavaria	36	18	8	19	19	261

"If some other West European country, such as England or France, would experience serious economic difficulties, do you believe this would fundamentally influence the economic situation in our country, or don't you think so? (Would it have great or little influence?)"

	Would have great influence	Would have little influence	Would have no influence	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	6%	28%	48%	18%...100%	1310
Sex:					
Men	6	32	54	8	576
Women	5	26	43	26	734
Education:					
Elementary school	4	25	49	22	1051
Beyond elementary	10	42	42	6	259
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	7	16	37	40	166
150 to 299 DM	3	26	49	22	277
300 to 399 DM	5	31	51	13	318
400 to 499 DM	7	32	52	9	162
500 DM and more	6	34	50	10	303
No answer	8	27	34	31	84
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	12	30	56	2	83
Somewhat active	7	34	49	10	381
Remainder	4	26	46	24	846
Self-Identification:					
Upper classes	37	25	38	-	8
Middle classes	7	31	49	13	689
Working classes	4	26	48	22	567
Lower classes	4	20	37	39	46
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	19	39	36	6	62
Upper middle classes	6	35	46	13	412
Lower middle classes	4	26	52	18	697
Lower classes	4	17	37	42	139
Age:					
18 to 24 years	2	36	50	12	147
25 to 34 years	6	26	50	18	237
35 to 44 years	3	35	45	17	279
45 to 54 years	7	24	52	17	289
55 years and over	8	25	43	24	358
Party Preference:					
SPD	5	26	56	13	257
CDU/CSU	5	31	49	15	338
FDP	10	41	43	6	49
Other parties	7	35	44	14	57
No party	6	26	50	18	338
No answer	4	26	39	31	271

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	Would have great influence	Would have little influence	Would have no influence	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:					
Professionals	8%	42%	42%	8%...100%	38
Businessmen	6	34	53	7	82
White-collar workers	9	40	43	8	150
Skilled laborers	6	32	57	5	161
Semi-skilled laborers	3	24	59	14	105
Domestic service	5	27	34	34	41
Farmers; farmhands	6	25	46	23	112
Housewives	4	25	46	25	413
Unemployed	-	23	69	8	26
Pensioners; retired	8	21	40	31	160
Students; apprentices	-	45	41	14	22
Religion:					
Catholics	5	28	45	22	585
Protestants	6	28	50	16	669
Others	7	35	41	17	29
No religion	7	30	59	4	27
Origin:					
Natives	6	29	47	18	1027
Expellees; refugees	4	27	48	21	283
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	5	24	45	26	444
2,000 to 24,999	7	28	45	20	319
25,000 to 99,999	4	28	54	14	165
100,000 and over	5	34	50	11	382
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	5	38	50	7	153
Lower Saxony	3	21	57	19	199
North Rhine/Westphalia	6	27	46	21	366
Hesse	4	31	41	24	118
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	23	52	22	60
Baden/Wuerttemberg	5	26	50	19	153
Bavaria	8	32	42	18	261

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